

1. Vypiš všechna čísla dle zadání.

Dělitelé čísla 12: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12  
 Dělitelé čísla 18: 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18  
 Společní dělitelé čísel 12 a 18: 1, 2, 3, 6  
 Největší společný dělitel čísel 12 a 18: 6

2. Urči všechny společné dělitele čísel. Rozhodni, zda jsou čísla soudělná.

- |            |                    |   |                             |            |             |   |  |
|------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|---|--|
| a) 60 a 70 | <u>1, 2, 5, 10</u> | ANO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | NE <input type="checkbox"/> | d) 36 a 38 | <u>1, 2</u> | ANO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | NE <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| b) 40 a 35 | <u>1, 5</u>        | ANO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | NE <input type="checkbox"/> | e) 18 a 21 | <u>1, 3</u> | ANO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | NE <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| c) 21 a 42 | <u>1, 21</u>       | ANO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | NE <input type="checkbox"/> | f) 24 a 25 | <u>1</u>    | ANO <input type="checkbox"/>            | NE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

3. Urči největšího společného dělitele všech zadaných čísel.

|   |                                       |   |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| 36  | 99                                    | 81  | 108  |
| 36   2<br>18   2<br>9   3<br>3   3<br>1   3 | 99   3<br>33   3<br>11   11<br>1   11 | 81   3<br>27   3<br>9   3<br>3   3<br>1   3 | 108   2<br>54   2<br>27   3<br>9   3<br>3   3<br>1   3 |

Všichni dělitelé čísla:  
 36 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36  
 99 = 1, 3, 9, 11, 33, 99  
 81 = 1, 3, 9, 27, 81  
 108 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 27, 36, 54, 108

Největší společný dělitel: 3 · 3 = 9

Jakub na svých narozeninách rozdával dětem rovným dílem bonbóny. Čokoládových měl 49 a ovocných 56. Kolik dětí bylo na jeho oslavě, když každé z nich dostalo stejný počet ovocných a stejný počet čokoládových bonbónů?

*Vyřešme pomocí:*

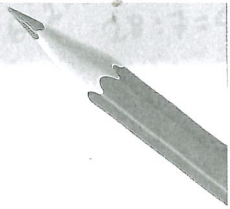


5. Rozhodni, které z čísel nad nebo pod dvojicí čísel z prostřední řady je jejich největším společným dělitelem. Správné políčko vybarvi.

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 22 | 56 | 32 | 36 | 45 | 15 | 27 | 54 |
| 4  | 8  | 4  | 3  | 15 | 3  | 9  |    |

6. Oprav chyby ve výsledcích.

D (18, 45) = ~~9~~      D (42, 49) = ~~14~~      D (28, 35) = ~~84~~      D (20, 25) = ~~45~~



**1. Vypiš všechna čísla dle zadání.**

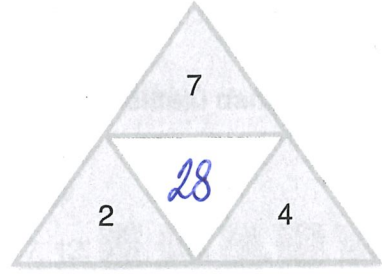
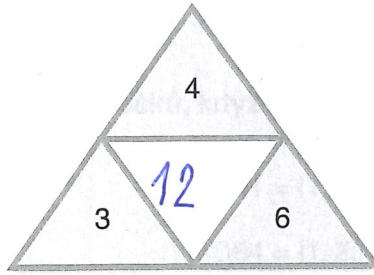
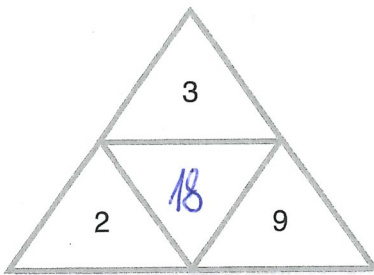
Prvních dvanáct násobků čísla 8: 8, 16, **24**, 32, 40, **48**, 56, 64, **72**, 80, 88, 96

Prvních dvanáct násobků čísla 6: 6, 12, 18, **24**, 30, 36, 42, **48**, 54, 60, 66, **72**

Tři společné násobky čísel 6 a 8: 24, 48, 72

Nejmenší společný násobek čísel 6 a 8: 24

**2. Urči nejmenší společný násobek čísel v trojúhelníku a zapiš ho doprostřed.**

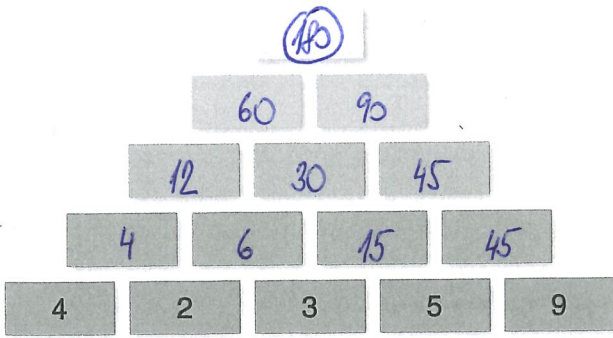


**3. Vypočítej příklady a výsledky vybarvi v tabulce. Vyjde ti tajemné písmeno. Co značí?**

- $n(2, 4) = 4$
- $n(7, 8) = 56$
- $n(7, 12) = 84$
- $n(14, 21) = 42$
- $n(3, 9) = 9$
- $n(8, 6) = 24$
- $n(10, 15) = 30$
- $n(3, 4) = 12$
- $n(12, 5) = 60$
- $n(4, 20) = 20$

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| 42 | 23 | 27 | 9  |
| 60 | 4  | 14 | 30 |
| 20 | 8  | 24 | 56 |
| 12 | 54 | 15 | 84 |

**4. Doplň pyramidu. Do rámečku vždy zapiš nejmenší společný násobek čísel pod ním.**



**5. Kluci si rozdávali kartičky s fotografiemi hokejistů. Rozdávali je po šesti, po osmi a po devíti kartičkách, ale pokaždé jim jedna zbyla. Jaký nejmenší možný počet kartiček kluci měli?**

Výřešme podobně:





6.

Urči nejmenší společný násobek pro dvojice čísel ve žlutých rámečcích. Rámečky spoj se správným výsledkem.

|       |         |         |
|-------|---------|---------|
| 35 45 | 144 216 | 100 140 |
|-------|---------|---------|

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 315 | 700 | 432 |
|-----|-----|-----|

|  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|----|---|---|---|---|--|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|--|--|-----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|-----|---|-----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|-----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|--|---|-----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|--|
| <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">35</td><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">7</td><td style="padding: 2px;">7</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">1</td><td style="padding: 2px;"></td></tr> </table> | 35 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 1 |  | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">45</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">15</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">1</td><td style="padding: 2px;"></td></tr> </table> | 45 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 |  | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">144</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">42</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">36</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">18</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">9</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">1</td><td style="padding: 2px;"></td></tr> </table> | 144 | 2 | 42 | 2 | 36 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">216</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">108</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">54</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">27</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">9</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td><td style="padding: 2px;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">1</td><td style="padding: 2px;"></td></tr> </table> | 216 | 2 | 108 | 2 | 54 | 2 | 27 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">100</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">50</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">25</td><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">1</td><td style="padding: 2px;"></td></tr> </table> | 100 | 2 | 50 | 2 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 |  | <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">140</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">70</td><td style="padding: 2px;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">35</td><td style="padding: 2px;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">7</td><td style="padding: 2px;">4</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">1</td><td style="padding: 2px;"></td></tr> </table> | 140 | 2 | 70 | 2 | 35 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 |  |
| 35   | 5  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 7  | 7  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 45   | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 15   | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 5  | 5  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 144  | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 42   | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 36   | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 18   | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 9  | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 3  | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 216  | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 108  | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 54   | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 27   | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 9  | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 3  | 3  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 100  | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 50   | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 25   | 5  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 5  | 5  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 140  | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 70   | 2  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 35   | 5  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 7  | 4  |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |
| 1  |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |  |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |   |     |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |  |

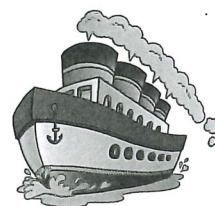
$m(35; 45) = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = \boxed{315}$ 

 $m(144; 216) = \underbrace{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}_{16} \cdot \underbrace{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}_{27} = \boxed{432}$ 

 $m(100; 140) = \overbrace{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 5}^{100} \cdot 4 = \boxed{400}$

7.

Na Nový rok z tropických ostrovů vypluly 3 parníky. První se pravidelně vrací po 3 měsících, druhý po 4 měsících a třetí po půl roce. Kdy se na ostrovech parníky opět setkají?



8.

Ve školní hale s půdorysem čtverce byla nově položena dlaždicová podlaha. Obdélníková dlaždice má rozměry 34 cm x 30 cm. Jaké nejmenší rozměry může hala mít, jestliže její stěna je delší než 15 m? Všechny dlaždice byly použity vcelku. Žádná nebyla rozdělena.

9.

Doplň do závorek chybějící čísla.

n (6, ..... ) = 12

n (3, ..... ) = 12

n (5, ..... ) = 35

n (15, ..... ) = 90

n (12, ..... ) = 36

n (6, ..... ) = 30