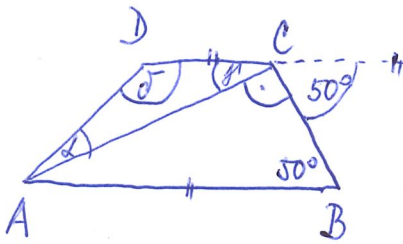


Řešení: PZ v pohledě - test č. 4 - 2020

1) Stejný vrchol představují body B, H, F

2)



$$\beta = 180^\circ - 90^\circ - 50^\circ = 40^\circ$$

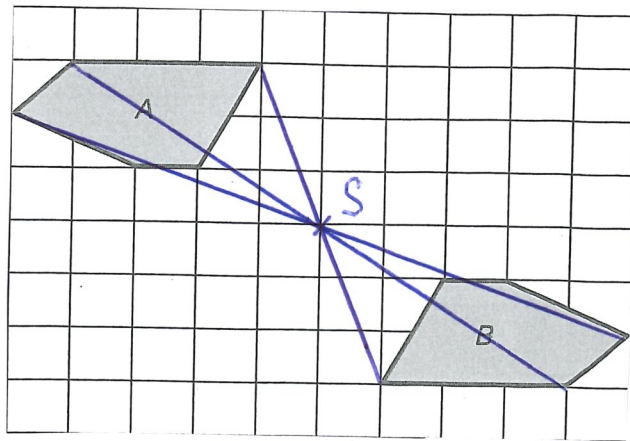
$$\alpha = \beta = 40^\circ$$

$$\gamma = 180^\circ - 40^\circ - 40^\circ = 100^\circ$$

3) a) $0,21 : \frac{3}{8} + \frac{11}{25} = \frac{21}{100} \cdot \frac{8^2}{3} + \frac{11}{25} = \frac{14}{50} + \frac{11}{25} = \frac{14+22}{50} = \frac{36}{50} = \frac{18}{25}$

b) $1,23 \cdot \frac{45,4}{12,3 \cdot 0,454} = \frac{1,23}{12,3} \cdot \frac{45,4}{0,454} = 0,1 \cdot 100 = 10$

4)



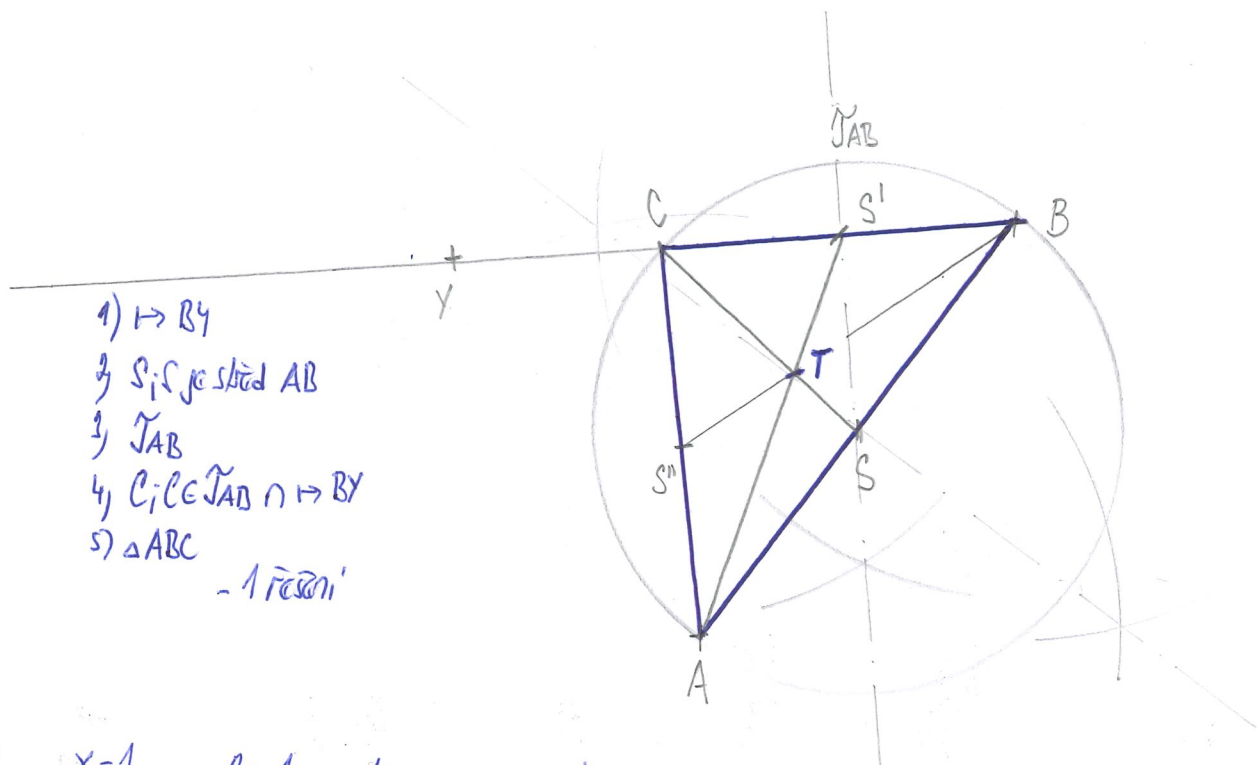
5) [5.1.] $\begin{matrix} \uparrow & 809 & \dots & 4 \text{ porce} \\ & 2209 & \dots & x \text{ porci} \end{matrix} \uparrow$

$$x = \frac{2209 \cdot 4}{809} = \frac{22 \cdot 4}{82} = 11 \text{ porci}$$

[5.2.] $\begin{matrix} \uparrow & 4 \text{ porce} & \dots & 2 \text{ dl} \\ & 11 \text{ porci} & \dots & x \text{ dl} \end{matrix} \uparrow$

$$x = \frac{11 \cdot 2}{4} = 5,5 \text{ dl}$$

6)



- 1) $\rightarrow BY$
 - 2) $S; S'$ je střed AB
 - 3) J_{AB}
 - 4) $C; C \in J_{AB} \cap \rightarrow BY$
 - 5) $\triangle ABC$
- 1 řešení

7)

$$\frac{x-1}{3} + \frac{3x-1}{6} - \frac{10-x}{4} = 1 \quad | \cdot 12$$

$$4(x-1) + 2(3x-1) - 3(10-x) = 12$$

$$4x - 4 + 6x - 2 - 30 + 3x = 12$$

$$13x - 36 = 12$$

$$13x = 48$$

$$x = \frac{48}{13}$$

8) a)

$$\bar{x} = \frac{164 \cdot 0 + 165 \cdot 6 + 166 \cdot 2 + 167 \cdot 0 + 168 \cdot 3 + 169 \cdot 3 + 170 \cdot 0 + 171 \cdot 0 + 172 \cdot 1}{15}$$

$$= \frac{990 + 990 + 332 + 504 + 507 + 172}{15} = \frac{2505}{15} = 167 \text{ cm}$$

$\bar{x} = 167 \text{ cm}$

b)

$$167,5 = \frac{2505 + x}{15 + 1} \quad | \cdot 16$$

$$2680 = 2505 + x$$

$x = 175 \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 167,5 \\ \cdot 16 \\ \hline 10050 \\ 1675 \\ \hline 2680,0 \end{array}$$

$$9) \begin{array}{ccc} \uparrow 100\% & \dots & 2000 \uparrow \\ \uparrow 0,45\% & \dots & X \uparrow \end{array}$$

$$X = \frac{0,45 \cdot 2000}{100} = \boxed{15} \text{ nosičů}$$

10) - $98 : 7 = 14$ - v průměru sklidi' ze 1 den 14 jablek

- Označme si: $X \rightarrow$ počet očesaných jablek per Hrušky ze 1 den

$Y \rightarrow$ -11- jablek per Marinky ze 1 den

- máme tedy soustavu rovnic:

$$X + Y = 14 \rightarrow \text{produkce ze 1 den}$$

$$X + 15Y = 98 \rightarrow \text{produkce celé skladi'}$$

Hruška pracoval 1 den
Marinka pracoval 15 dní

$$\begin{array}{r} -X - Y = -14 \\ X + 15Y = 98 \end{array} \quad (+)$$

$$14Y = 84$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} Y = 6 \\ X = 8 \end{array}}$$

Per Marinka očesal celkem $15 \cdot 6 = \boxed{90}$ stromů

$$11) \left(2x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - 2\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) = 4x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{4} - 2\left(x^2 - \frac{1}{4}\right) = 4x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{4} - 2x^2 + \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{2x^2 - 2x + \frac{3}{4}}$$

$$12) a) \left. \begin{array}{l} 0,25 \text{ l} \\ \frac{1}{4000} \text{ m}^3 = \frac{1000}{4000} \text{ dm}^3 = \frac{1}{4} \text{ dm}^3 = 0,25 \text{ l} \end{array} \right\} 0,25 \text{ l} = \frac{1}{4000} \text{ m}^3 \Rightarrow \text{NE}$$

$$b) S = 10 \cdot 100 \cdot 46 = 1000 \cdot 46 = 46000 \text{ m}^2 = 0,046 \text{ km}^2$$

$0,046 \text{ km}^2$ není větší než $0,5 \text{ km}^2 \Rightarrow \text{NE}$

$$c) 53^{\circ}41' + 36,5^{\circ} = 53^{\circ}40' + 36^{\circ}30' = 89^{\circ}40' = 90^{\circ}10' \Rightarrow \text{je to tupý úhel} \Rightarrow \text{ANO}$$

13) $(5+2\sqrt{3})^2 = 25 + 10 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{3} + 4 \cdot 3 = 25 + 20\sqrt{3} + 12 =$
 $= \boxed{37 + 20\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow \textcircled{E}$

14) $5+4 = 12 \text{ dilke}$

$168 : 12 = 14$

Prodorci: $5 \cdot 14 = \boxed{70}$

Neprodorci: $4 \cdot 14 = \boxed{56}$

\Rightarrow Neprodorci listke je 98 $\Rightarrow \textcircled{B}$

15) $m(48, 36) = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 144 \text{ minut} = 2 \text{ h } 24 \text{ minut}$

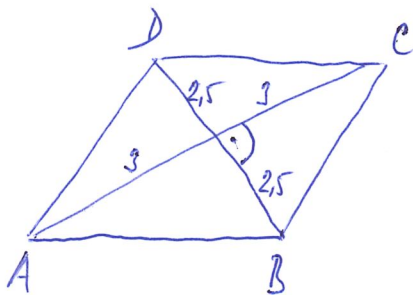
$48 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3$

$36 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3$

Nejednake vyjedu opet spojeni v $7 \text{ h} + 2 \text{ h } 24 \text{ minut} = \textcircled{9 \text{ h } 24 \text{ min}} \Rightarrow \textcircled{B}$

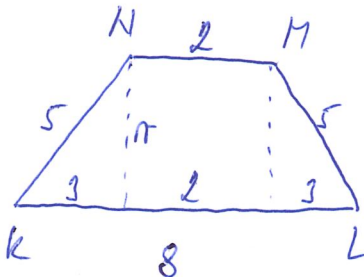
16)

16.1.



$S = 4 \cdot S_{\Delta} = 4 \cdot \frac{3 \cdot 2.5}{2} = 6 \cdot 2.5 = 15 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow \textcircled{A}$

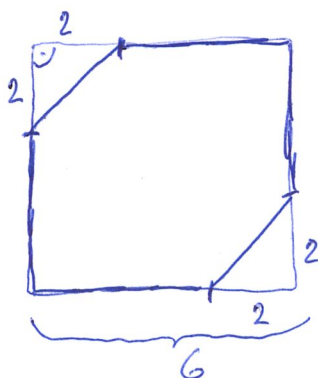
16.2.



$h^2 = 5^2 - 3^2 = 16$

$h = 4 \text{ cm} \Rightarrow S = \frac{(a+c) \cdot h}{2} = \frac{(8+2) \cdot 4}{2} = 20 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow \textcircled{B}$

16.3.



$S = S_{\square} - 2 \cdot S_{\Delta} = 6^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2}{2} = 36 - 4 = 32 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow \textcircled{E}$